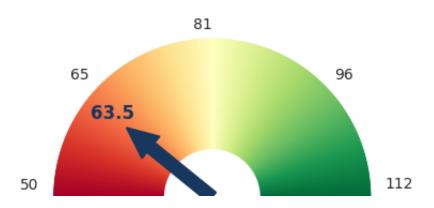


Consumer Sentiment



28.Apr.2023

Consumer Sentiment: Rebound Held

Bottom Line: The University of Michigan's consumer sentiment survey held the early April gains throughout the month, little changed from the initial April reading. Consumers' assessments of their current conditions edged down, while expectations for the future improved slightly. Consumers continued to report worsening assessments of personal finances due to higher prices. Inflation expectations, which jumped from 3.6% in March to 4.6% in the initial April report, held firm at that historically high level. The spike in inflation expectations remains concerning, reversing a trend of lower inflation expectations since early 2022. Overall, consumer sentiment continues to edge higher after bottoming in mid-2022. But it remains historically low as households struggle with uncertainty, especially related to inflation and interest rates.

U. Mich. Consumer Sentiment

April: +63.5, consensus: +63.5



Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: University of Michigan

The University of Michigan's Consumer Sentiment Index ROSE 1.5 to 63.5, BELOW the 3-month average of 64.17 and -2.6% BELOW the year-ago level.

The Current Conditions Index ROSE 1.9 to 68.2, BELOW the 3-month average of 68.4 and -1.7% BELOW the year-ago level.

The Future Expectations Index ROSE 1.3 to 60.5, BELOW the 3-month average of 61.47 and -3.2% BELOW the year-ago level.

Year-ahead inflation expectations ROSE 1 to 4.6, ABOVE the 3-month average of

Long-term (5 years) inflation expectations ROSE 0.1 to 3, ABOVE the 3-month average of 2.93, nearly in-line with year-ago level of 3.0.

Current Conditions April: +68.2, consensus: +68.6 April: +68.2, consensus: +68.6 **Recent Trends** Apr-2023: 68.2 3m Avg. 68.4 12m Avg. 62.58 Jun-21 Sep-21 Jan-22 Apr-22 Jul-22 Nov-22 Feb-23 May-23

Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: University of Michigan

Future Expectations

April: +60.5, consensus: +60.4



Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: University of Michigan

1-year Ahead Inflation Expectations 5.5% 5.0% 4.5% 4.0% 3.5% 3.0% 2.5% 2.0% expected inflation rate 2012 2014 2016 2006 2008 2010 2018 2020 2022 2024 **Recent Trends** 5.2% 5.0% 4.8% 4.5% 4.2% Apr-2023: 4.6 4.0% 3m Avg. 4.1 3.8% 12m Avg. 4.65

Jun-21 Sep-21 Jan-22 Apr-22 Jul-22 Nov-22 Feb-23 May-23

Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: University of Michigan

5-year Ahead Inflation Expectations



Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: University of Michigan

| U. Mich. Consumer Sentiment Survey | Apr-23 | Mar-23 | 3m. avg. | 6m. avg. | 12m. avg. | 2022 | 5у |
|--|--------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| U. Mich. Consumer Sentiment | 63.50 | 62.00 | 64.20 | 62.30 | 59.20 | 58.98 | 80.20 |
| Current Conditions | 68.20 | 66.30 | 68.40 | 65.30 | 62.60 | 62.84 | 89.50 |
| Future Expectations | 60.50 | 59.20 | 61.50 | 60.40 | 57.10 | 56.50 | 74.20 |
| 1-year Ahead Inflation Expectations | 4.60 | 3.60 | 4.10 | 4.20 | 4.60 | 5.02 | 3.50 |
| 5-year Ahead Inflation Expectations | 3.00 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.96 | 2.70 |

source: University of Michigan