## Retail Sales: Surprise Decline, Heavily Skewed By Seasonal Model

 Bottom Line: Retail sales fell in December, coming in well below expectations for a slight decline as seasonal adjustments in December proved difficult again. Seasonal adjustments, particularly in the online sales segment in December, have been difficult since the pandemic, tending to skew the headline reading lower. Indeed, this report showed a nearly 9\% month-on-month drop in nonstore ("online") retailers. That said, there were slower sales across almost all segments, except building materials and garden supply stores and health and personal care retailers. Auto sales were a touch lower at the headline level, while core components like sales at furniture, sporting goods and apparel retailers were notably lower. While the omicron Covid variant had an impact, evidenced by a $0.8 \%$ decline in restaurant and bar sales, most of the declines in this report were due to seasonal adjustments. Looking through the seasonal adjustments, it still appears that the consumer shopped early this holiday season and that consumption steadily declined over the course of the quarter. This report will likely result in negative revisions to most 4Q21 GDP estimates.Retail Sales \& Food Service


Retail ex Auto, Parts \& Gas


## Control Group



Jan-20Apr-20 Jul-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Apr-21 Jul-21 Oct-21 Jan-22

Retail Sales FELL by $1.9 \%$ in December, compared with the market consensus for a decrease of $0.1 \%$. The November estimate was revised lower from $0.26 \%$ to $0.15 \%$. Retail sales are now 16.9\% ABOVE their year ago level; just a year ago, the year over year growth rate was $2.3 \%$. Spending at motor vehicle dealers fell by $0.4 \%$.

Core Retail Sales FELL by -2.3\%, compared with the market consensus for an increase $0.1 \%$. The November estimate was revised lower from $0.67 \%$ to $0.14 \%$. Core retail sales are now 18.8\% ABOVE their year ago level; just a year ago, the year over year growth rate was $0.6 \%$.

In December, gains at building materials (+0.9\%), miscellaneous retailers (+1.8\%), health and personal care (+0.5\%), (+). were more than offset by declines in nonstore retailers (-8.7\%), general merchandise stores (-1.5\%), clothing stores (-3.1\%), furniture \& home furnishing (-5.5\%.

Core Retail Sales ex Gasoline FELL by $2.48 \%$ and are now $16.5 \%$ ABOVE their year ago level; just a year ago, the year over year growth rate was a moderate $2.1 \%$.


Non-Seasonally Adjusted Online Sales

- NSA sales in B USD


## US Eating \& Drinking Places (retail sales)



## US Building \& Garden Supply (retail sales)



## US Clothing Stores (retail sales)



Jan-20 Apr-20 Jul-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Apr-21 Jul-21 Oct-21 Jan-22

| US Retail <br> Sales | Dec-21 | Nov-21 | Oct-21 | $3 m$ ann <br> $\%$ chg | $6 m$ ann <br> $\%$ chg | YoY <br> chg | 2020 | 2019 | $5 y$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Retail Sales <br> \& Food <br> Service <br> (\$627B seas. <br> adj. monthly <br> sales) | $-\mathbf{- 1 . 9 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 9 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 3 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 7 8 \%}$ |
| Retail ex <br> Auto \& Parts <br> (\$446B) | $-\mathbf{- 2 . 4 8 \%}$ | $-\mathbf{- 0 . 1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 6 0 \%}$ | $-\mathbf{- 4 . 0 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 0 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 9 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 0 9 \%}$ |
| Retail ex <br>  <br> Gas (\$428B) | $-\mathbf{- 2 . 5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 . 6 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 6 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 7 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 0 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 3 4 \%}$ |
| Autos \& Parts <br> (\$126B) | $-0.42 \%$ | $0.21 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $-8.52 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| Nonstore <br> (Online) | $-8.70 \%$ | $-1.54 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $-24.24 \%$ | $-11.91 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $15.56 \%$ | $18.50 \%$ | $14.70 \%$ |


| Retail (\$83B) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  <br> Beverage <br> Stores (\$77B) | $-0.55 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $8.36 \%$ | $8.70 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |
|  <br> Drinking <br> Places (\$73B) | $-0.83 \%$ | $0.58 \%$ | $-0.07 \%$ | $-1.29 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $41.27 \%$ | $-21.98 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| General <br> Merchandise <br> Stores (\$70B) | $-1.54 \%$ | $-1.23 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $-4.66 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $14.65 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Gas Stations <br> (\$55B) | $-0.66 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $21.70 \%$ | $28.04 \%$ | $41.00 \%$ | $-12.08 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
|  <br> Garden <br> Supply <br> (\$42B) | $0.89 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $27.26 \%$ | $13.99 \%$ | $12.51 \%$ | $16.11 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |
|  <br> Personal <br> (\$32B) | $0.51 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $-1.23 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $-1.15 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ |
| Clothing <br> Stores (\$26B) | $-3.06 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $-3.48 \%$ | $-3.02 \%$ | $29.46 \%$ | $-12.25 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ |
| Miscellaneous <br> Retail Stores <br> (\$15B) | $1.75 \%$ | $0.69 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $17.54 \%$ | $23.78 \%$ | $20.55 \%$ | $13.06 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ |
| Home <br> Furnishing <br> (\$12B) | $-5.52 \%$ | $0.46 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $-9.98 \%$ | $-4.87 \%$ | $11.05 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ |
| Sports, Hobby <br> \& Book | $-4.32 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $-5.78 \%$ | $-6.43 \%$ | $18.13 \%$ | $15.44 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ |
| Stores (\$9B) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$|$

Month-over-month \% change for most recent months, followed by annualized \% changes for periods noted. 5 - and 10-year are simple averages of annual \% changes.

## Retail Sales (billions of USD per month)

Retail Sales \& Food Service


Retail ex Auto \& Parts


Retail ex Auto, Parts \& Gas


Nonstore (Online) Retail


Eating \& Drinking Places


Gas Stations


Health \& Personal


Miscellaneous Retail Stores

| $\$ 15.0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 12.5$ |

Autos \& Parts


Food \& Beverage Stores


General Merchandise Stores


Building \& Garden Supply


Clothing Stores


Home Furnishing



Sports, Hobby \& Book Stores



Electronics \& Appliance Stores


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