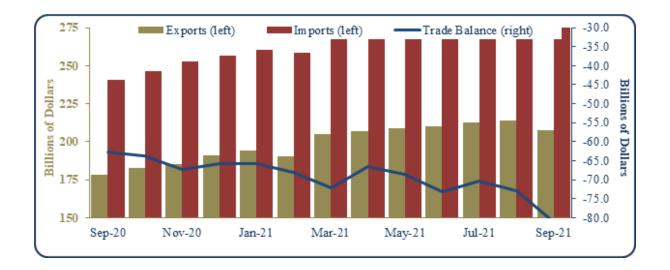


#### 04.Nov.2021

#### **International Trade: Continued Widening**

**Bottom Line:** Imports continued to rise modestly in September as exports fell, pushing the trade balance moderately wider to end the 3rd Quarter. The US exported nearly \$6B fewer industrial supplies and materials, mostly non-monetary gold, in September. Service exports rose due to a slight increase in travel. Imports of capital goods, mostly computers, and industrial supplies, mostly chemicals, more than offset a sharp decline in auto imports amid slow production globally. On a trend basis, the trade balance has been moving steadily wider since 2018, a steady drag on GDP growth. Trade had a moderate negative contribution to the advance 2021 Q3 GDP growth estimate; the Q3 average for real trade balance for goods suggests this will be revised to be slightly less negative.



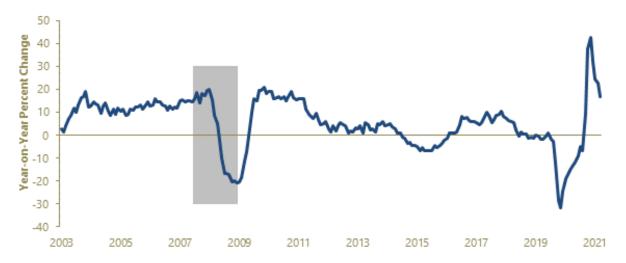


**The International Trade Deficit** WIDENED by \$8.1 billion to \$80.9 billion in September, compared with market expectations for a decline to a \$80.2 billion deficit.

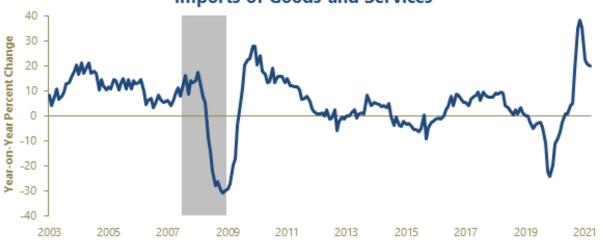
**Exports** FELL by 3.0% to \$207.6 billion after an increase of 0.6% in the prior month. The declines in industrial supplies and materials and capital goods were partially offset by increases in consumer goods. Export growth is now 16.6% ABOVE their year-ago level.

**Imports** ROSE 0.584% to \$288.5 billion after an increase of 1.3% in the prior month. The declines in motor vehicles and parts and consumer goods were more offset by increases in capital goods and industrial supplies and materials. Imports are now 19.9% ABOVE their year-ago level.

### **Exports of Goods and Services**



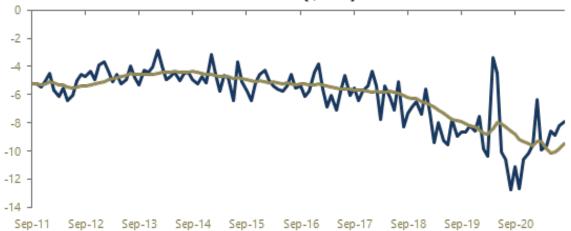
# **Imports of Goods and Services**



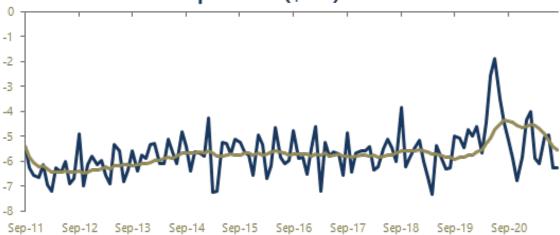
# Trade Balance with Canada NSA (\$ bn)



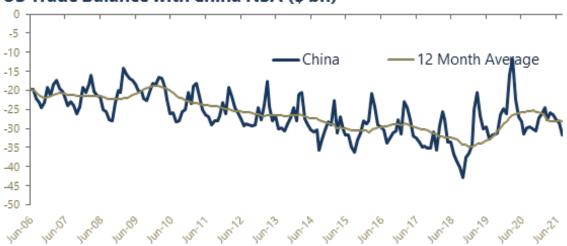
# Trade Balance with Mexico NSA (\$ bn)



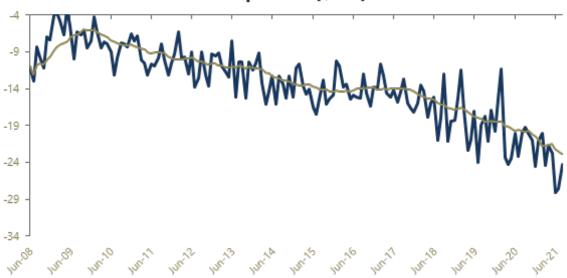
# Trade Balance with Japan NSA (\$ bn)



# US Trade Balance with China NSA (\$ bn)



### US Trade Balance with Europe NSA (\$ bn)



	Billions of Dollars								
	Monthly Average for								
	Sep-21	Aug-21	Jul-21	Jun-21	Three Month	Six Month	Twelve Month	2020	2019
Trade Balance, Goods & Service	-80.9	<b>-72.8</b>	-70.3	- <b>73.2</b>	-74.7	-72.1	-69.6	-102.9	-48.0
Exports m-to-m % chg yr-to-yr % chg	207.6 -3.0 16.6	214.0 0.6 22.8	212.7 1.2 24.5	210.1 0.6 32.3	211.4	210.0	200.7	314.7 49.4	210.7
Imports m-to-m % chg yr-to-yr % chg	288.5 0.6 19.9	286.8 1.3 20.5	283.0 -0.1 22.2	283.3 2.2 35.2	286.1	282.1	270.3	417.6 61.4	258.7
Trade Balance, Goods Trade Balance, Services Trade Balance, G&S, Ex Petrol Imports - Consumer Goods Trade Balance, Petroleum	-98.2 17.2 -77.6 63.2 -10.2	-89.2 16.4 -72.8 63.2 -5.4	-87.8 17.5 -69.5 60.3 -6.7	-93.3 20.0 -73.7 62.4 -5.1	-91.7 17.1 -73.3 62.2 -7.4	-90.8 18.7 -71.3 62.8 -6.3	-88.9 19.3 -69.3 62.1 -5.8	-136.5 33.6 -103.8	-71.8 23.8 -46.8

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce via Bloomberg. Our calculations.

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November 4, 2021